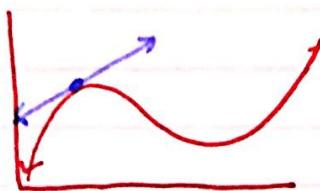


# Eqns of Tangent Lines!

tangent line: a line that goes through 1 point on the original function; its slope is the same as the original function's Slope AT THAT POINT!



REVIEW: write an eqn of a line that goes through the point  $(-1, 3)$  and has a slope of 2.

point-slope form  $\rightarrow (y - y_1) = m(x - x_1)$

$\downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow$   
y-value slope x-value

$$y - 3 = 2(x + 1)$$
$$y - 3 = 2x + 2$$
$$y = 2x + 5 \quad \rightarrow \text{slope-intercept form}$$

Review:  $(4, -7)$ ,  $m = -3$

$$\begin{aligned} y + 7 &= -3(x - 4) \\ y + 7 &= -3x + 12 \\ y &= -3x + 5 \end{aligned}$$

Ex. Find the equation of the line tangent to the graph of  $f(x) = x^2 + 3$  at the point  $(-2, 7)$ .

① Find the derivative.

$$f'(x) = 2x$$

② Sub in the given x-value to find the slope.

$$f'(-2) = 2(-2) = -4$$

$m = -4$  slope of the tangent line at  $(-2, 7)$

③ Use point-slope form to write an equation!

$$y - 7 = -4(x + 2) \rightarrow y - 7 = -4x - 8 \rightarrow y = -4x - 13$$

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